

## VOC Volatile Organic Compounds Emission of ceramic tiles manufactured by CERDOMUS s.r.l.

As regards ceramic tiles manufactured by CERDOMUS s.r.l (brand: CERDOMUS), according to the **IEQ Credit 4.3:** " Low-Emitting Materials - Flooring Systems" of LEED Buildings Certification (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design; LEED 2009 NC Rating System - USGBC) ,

### It is stated that

- A) Ceramic tiles manufactured by CERDOMUS s.r.l are obtained by an industrial process in which the firing phase is oxidant and it is performed at high temperature (ranging from 950°C to 1200°C), depending on the type of product.
- The following types are produced :
- Unglazed porcelain stoneware tiles with water absorption: S 0,5% (EN 14411, annex G);
  - Glazed porcelain stoneware tiles with water absorption: S 0,5% (EN 14411, annex G);
  - White body single-fired glazed tiles (monoporosa) with water absorption >10% (EN 14411, annex L).
- B) During firing, in the presence of oxygen, any organic compounds in the ceramic product become oxidised (combustion), with consequent emission of combustion gases. This process can be considered completed in a temperature range of 450°C÷500°C. Above these temperatures, no organic compounds can be present in the fired material.
- C) It can be concluded that, after firing at these temperatures,  
**ceramic tiles manufactured by CERDOMUS s.r.l.:**
- **are completely without VOC;**
  - **won't give off VOC during their use, in any operating conditions.**

Castel Bolognese, March, 4th 2025

Paolo Turbati  
President  
Cerdomus Srl

